

Datavisualization final assignment - Team Data Manipulation

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## **Them**

For the final assignment we chose to make our visualisations about misrepresenting data. This could be using visualisation styles in a malicious way, for example through axis scaling. It can also be filtering the dataset used in such a way that it represents what you want it to represent, instead of what it actually is about.

The visualisations in this document will be accompanied with a short text by the creator explaining what the topic is and how the data was manipulated.

Creator:	page:
Marc	3-4
Konrad	5
Jasper	6-7
Elise	8-9
Vera	10-11
Rosalie	12-14

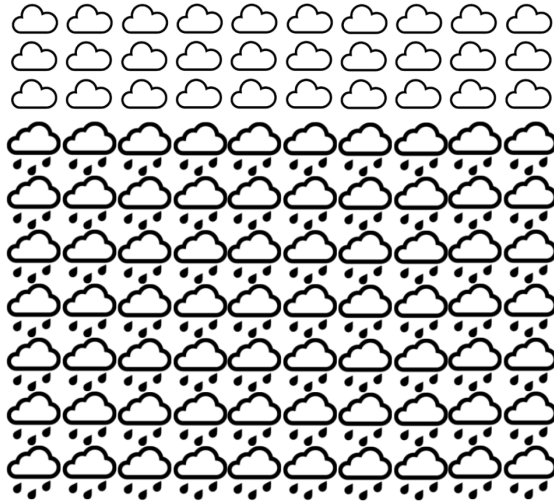
## Marc



<https://www.sciencedaily.com/releases/2015/05/150520193831.htm>

This visualisation shows the amount of heat related deaths and the amount of cold related deaths compared to each other. A study of 74 million deaths worldwide showed that you are 20 times more likely to die from cold related causes than from heat related causes. This fact could be used to push a message of increased global warming to combat the cold related deaths, neglecting all the repercussions global warming has.

## 70% of all extreme weather events are influenced by global warming



This means that global warming makes the extreme weather event more likely, more severe, or both.

### What does this mean?



Wildfires are larger and burn longer



Extreme heat gets hotter



Droughts persist longer



Hurricanes become more intense



The number of floods increases



precipitation increases

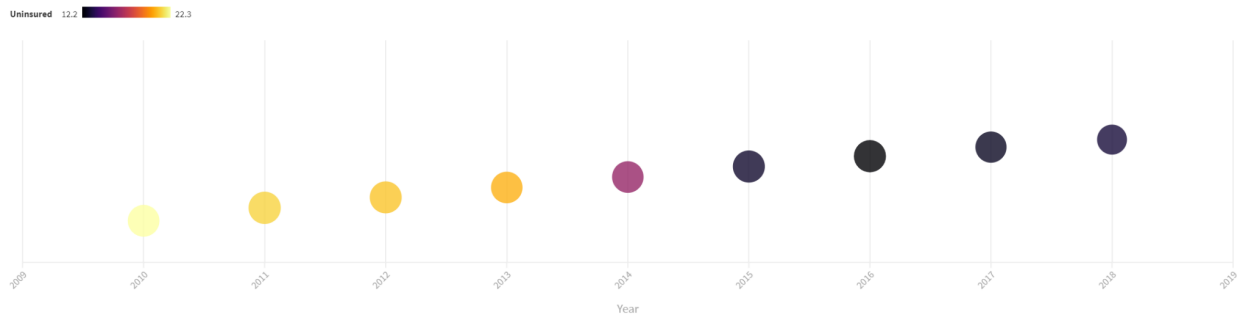
<https://earthjustice.org/features/how-climate-change-is-fueling-extreme-weather>  
<https://www.carbonbrief.org/mapped-how-climate-change-affects-extreme-weather-around-the-world>

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<https://www.carbonbrief.org/mapped-how-climate-change-affects-extreme-weather-around-the-world>

This visualisation shows a more accurate picture of global warming and its consequences. While global warming might combat cold in some areas in the world, the wider repercussions on the world would be immense. Some of the consequences can be seen below.

# Konrad

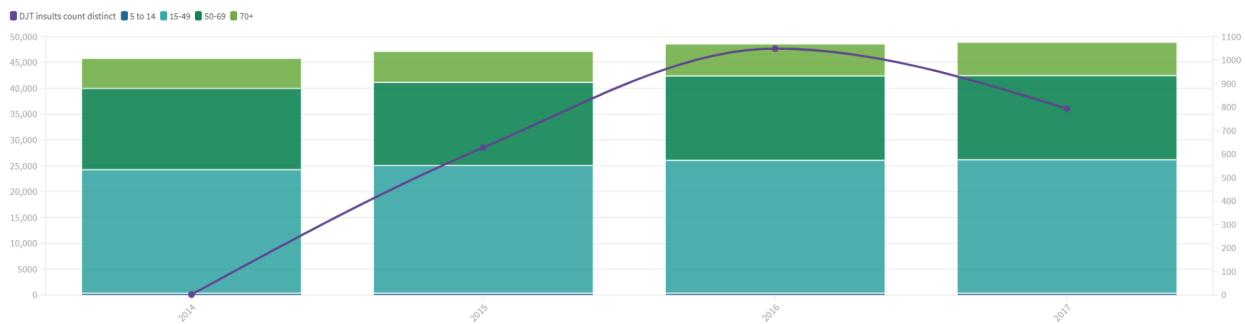
Injuries vs Insurance coverage per year



<https://www.kaggle.com/ayushggarg/all-trumps-twitter-insults-20152021>

<https://ourworldindata.org/suicide>

Donald Trump tweets vs Suicide rate in the US from 2014 to 2017



<https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/fastats/health-expenditures.htm>

<https://webappa.cdc.gov/cgi-bin/broker.exe>

<https://webappa.cdc.gov/sasweb/ncipc/nfirates.html>

Settings:

Intent of Injury: unintentional

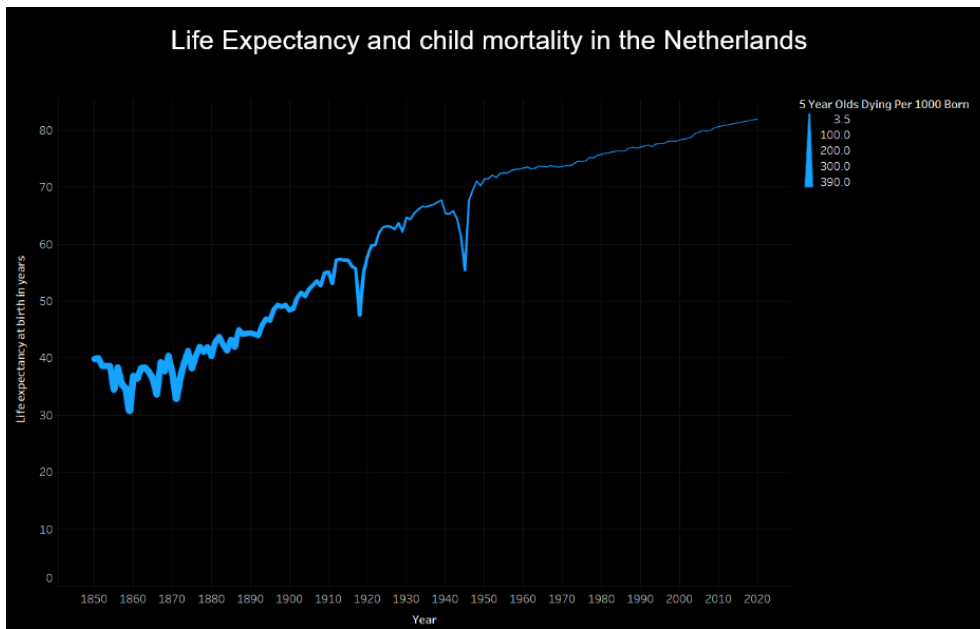
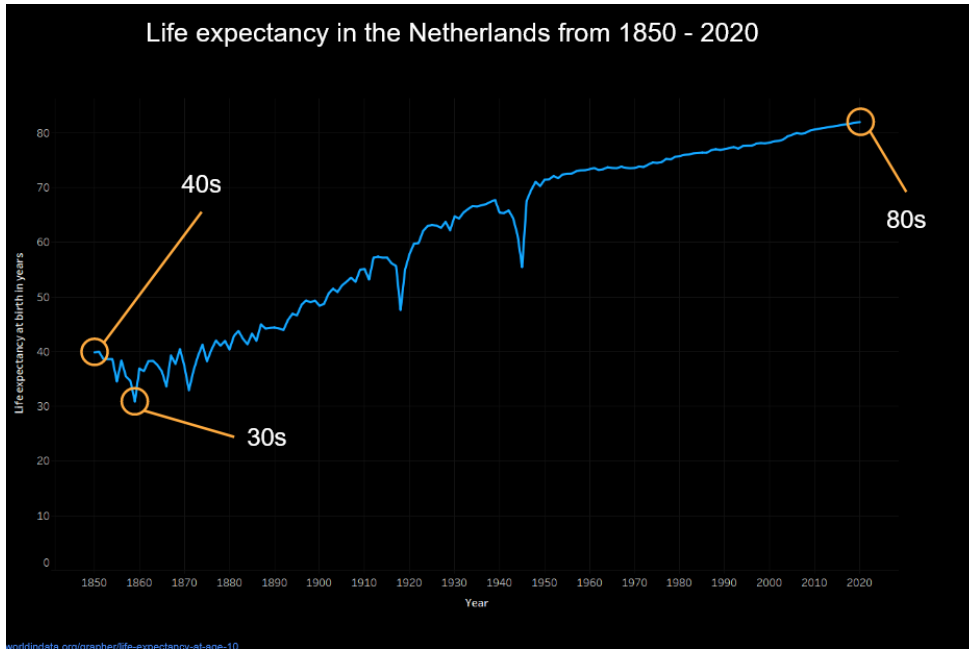
Cause of Injury: Fall

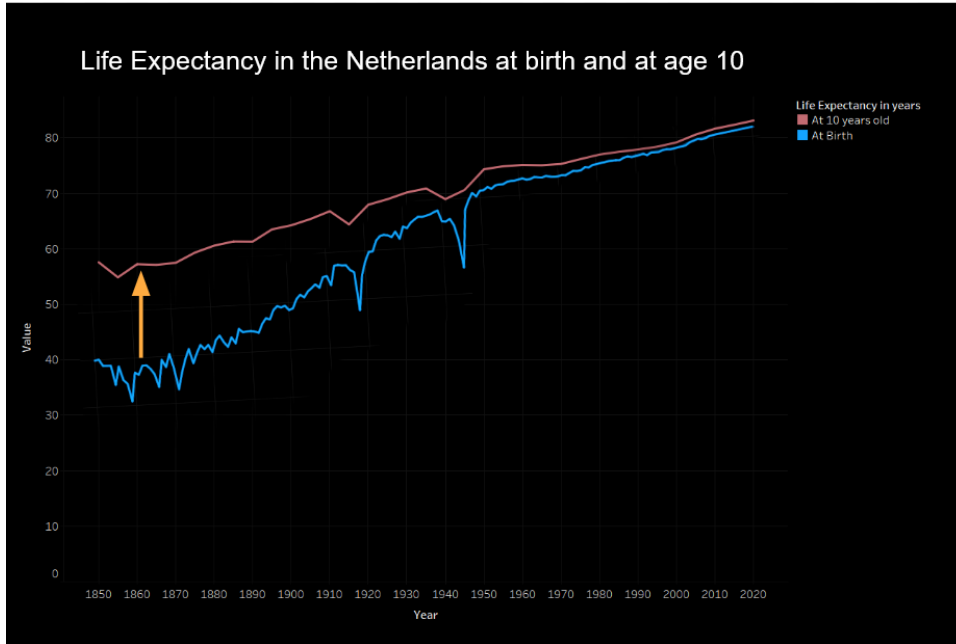
Year(s) of Report: 2009 to 2019

Sort by category: 1. Year 2.None 3.None 4.None

## Jasper

Showing how averages can mislead through the life expectancy at birth in The Netherlands from 1850 until 2020.





Sources:

child mortality - <http://gapm.io/du5mr>

life expectancy at age 10 - <https://ourworldindata.org/grapher/life-expectancy-at-age-10>

life expectancy at birth- <https://www.gapminder.org/documentation/documentation/gapdata004%20v7.xlsx>

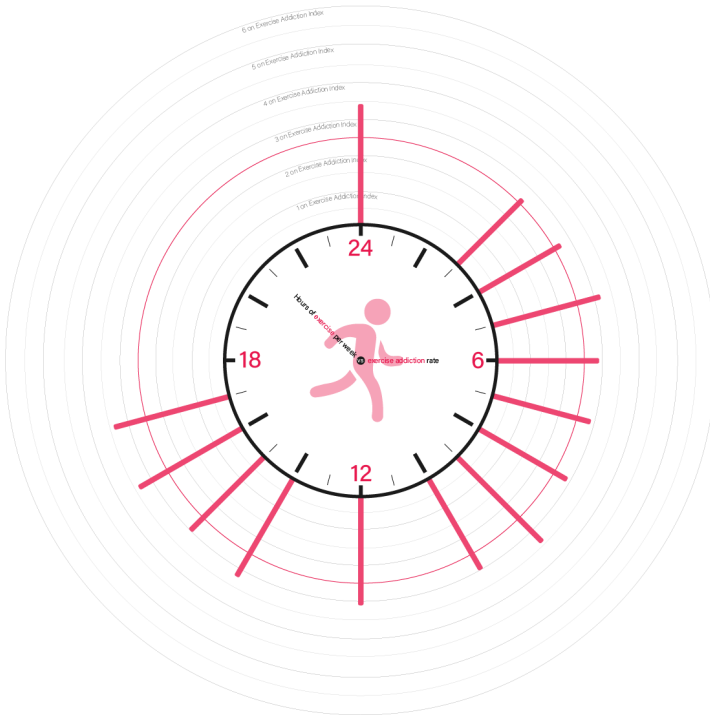
## Elise - Making more exercise seem unfavourable

For viewing the visualisations in proper quality view the files in a shared folder through this link:  
<https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1z1LGFanh5fPqJsYcMWcKTe3mhLmN2PzY?usp=sharing>

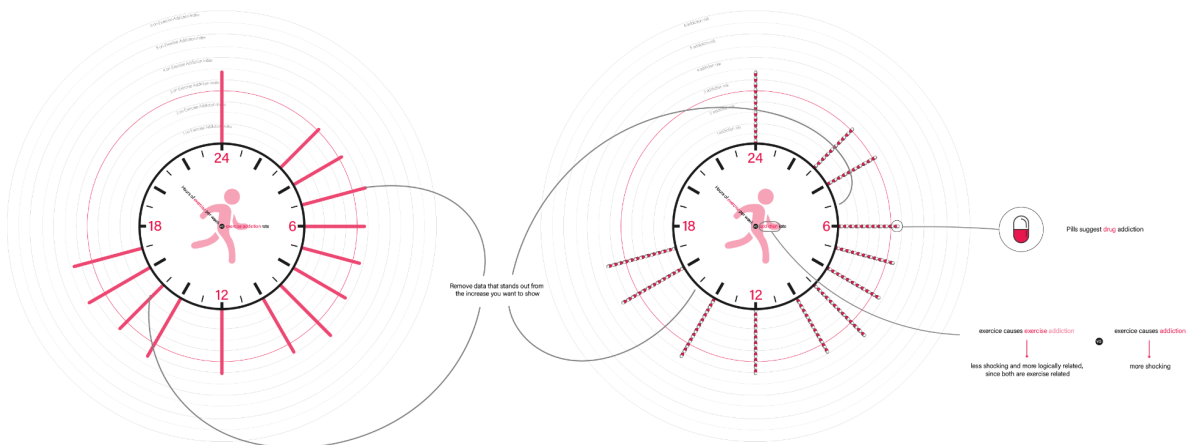
Lying with data through small details

Goal: make exercising more seem unfavourable, in a subtle manner

Data: Hours of exercise per week and the exercise addiction rate

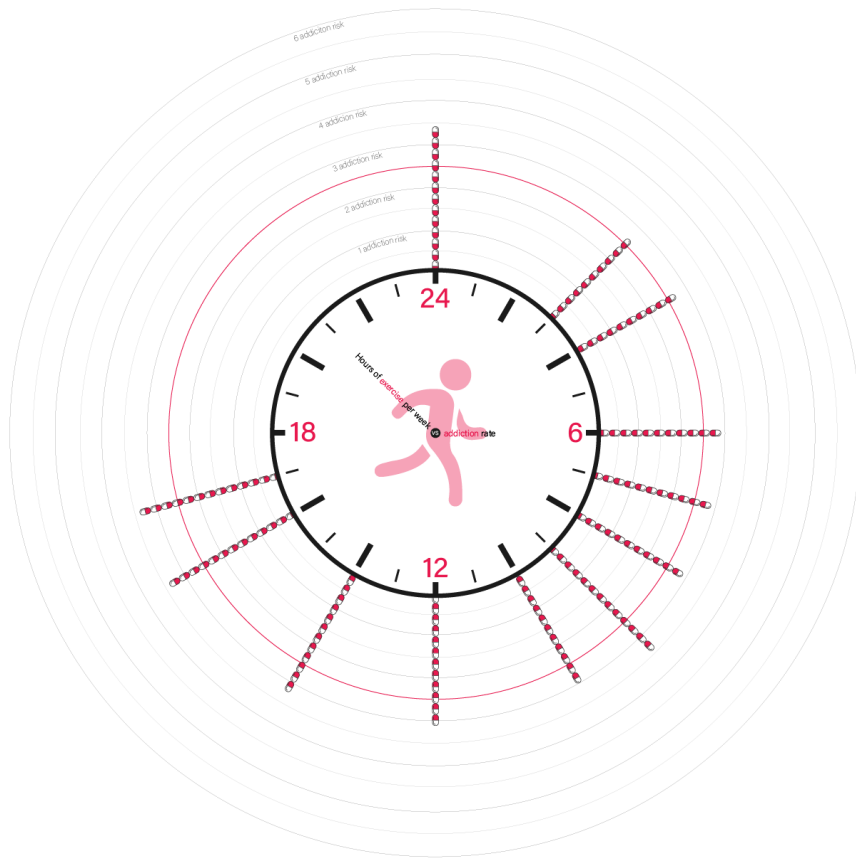


Visualisation 1



Visualisation 2





### Visualisation 3

Sources:

Exercise Addiction in Aerobic and Anaerobic Exercisers -

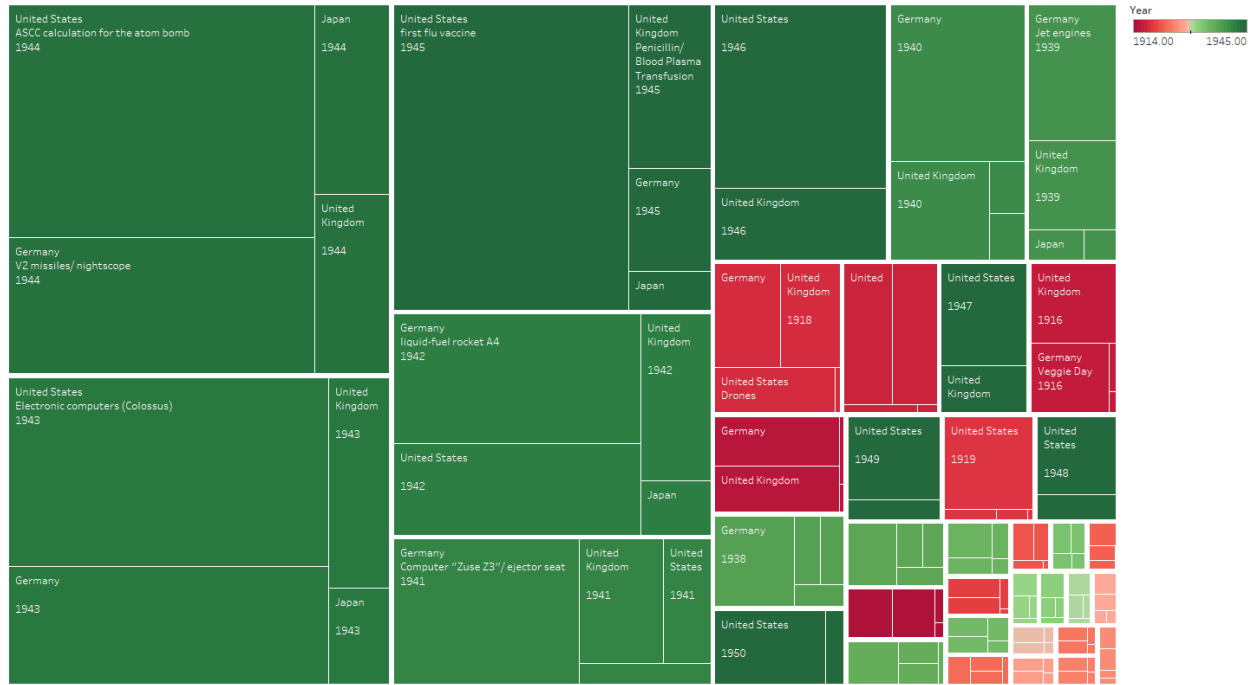
<https://data.mendeley.com/datasets/tj2gqv2ygy/1>

The Exercise Addiction Inventory: A New Brief Screening Tool -

[https://www.researchgate.net/publication/233809435\\_The\\_Exercise\\_Addiction\\_Inventory\\_A\\_New\\_Brief\\_Screening\\_Tool](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/233809435_The_Exercise_Addiction_Inventory_A_New_Brief_Screening_Tool)

Vera

Military expenditure per country per year and inventions



Entity, Inventions and Year. Color shows details about Year. Size shows sum of Military expenditure (1914-2007, real prices) (Correlates of War: National Material Capabilities (v4.0)). The marks are labeled by Entity, Inventions and Year. The data is filtered on average of Military expenditure (1914-2007, real prices) (Correlates of War: National Material Capabilities (v4.0)), which ranges from 235,033,615.3 to 716,000,000,000. The view is filtered on Year and Entity. The Year filter ranges from 1914 to 1950. The Entity filter keeps Germany, Japan, United Kingdom and United States.

Sources:

Military expenditure by country

<https://ourworldindata.org/military-spending>

Inventions:

<https://www.mentalfloss.com/article/31882/12-technological-advancements-world-war-i>

<https://www.gorama.de/laender/amerika/usa/persoenlichkeiten/usa-erfinder>

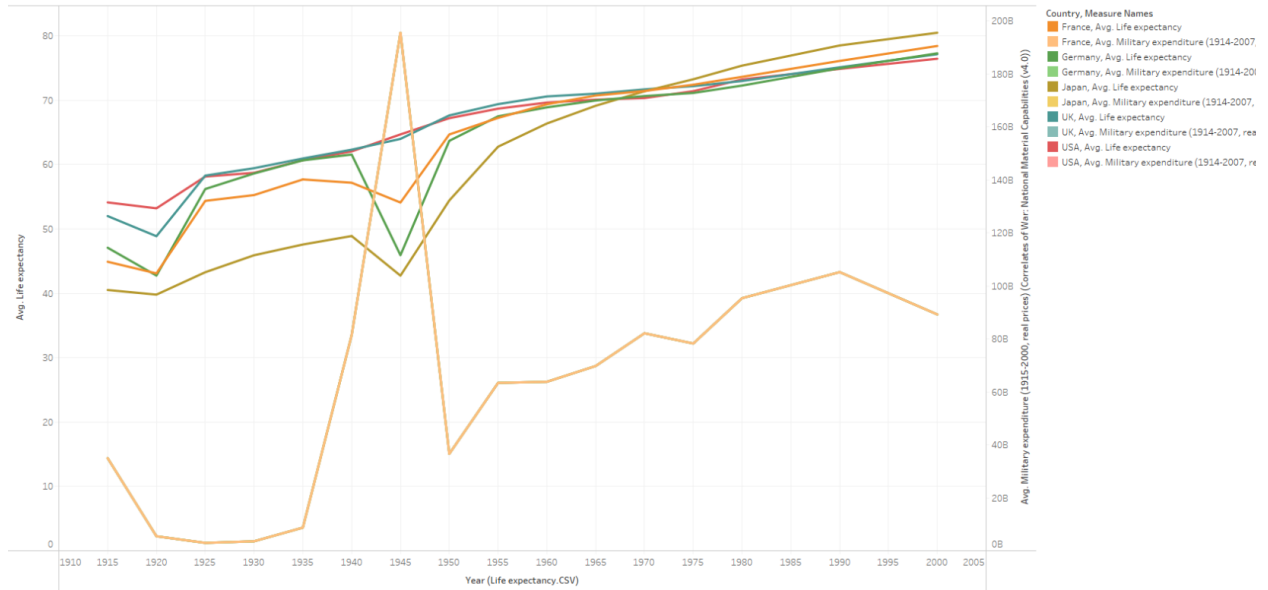
<https://interestingengineering.com/7-technological-innovations-that-came-out-of-world-war-ii>

<https://www.sueddeutsche.de/politik/innovationen-im-ersten-weltkrieg-erfindungen-die-das-leben-erleichtern-1.1956058>

<https://blog.hnf.de/der-erste-amerikanische-computer/#:~:text=Der%20ASCC%20machte%20sich%20schon,Aufgaben%20aus%20der%20Waffentechnik%20vorgelegt.>

[http://niwiki.rcre.opolskie.pl/k/images/Scenariusze\\_wlasna\\_historia\\_i\\_kultura/Materialy\\_dodatkowe/Deutsche\\_Erfindungen\\_-\\_Kartenspiel.pdf](http://niwiki.rcre.opolskie.pl/k/images/Scenariusze_wlasna_historia_i_kultura/Materialy_dodatkowe/Deutsche_Erfindungen_-_Kartenspiel.pdf)

Life expectancy vs. military expenditure per year (1915-2000)



The trends of Avg. Life expectancy and Avg. Military expenditure (1914-2007, real prices) (Correlates of War: National Material Capabilities (v4.0)) for Year (Life expectancy.CSV). Color shows details about Country, Avg. Life expectancy and Avg. Military expenditure (1914-2007, real prices) (Correlates of War: National Material Capabilities (v4.0)). The data is filtered on sum of Military expenditure (1914-2007, real prices) (Correlates of War: National Material Capabilities (v4.0)), which keeps non-Null values only. The view is filtered on Year (Life expectancy.CSV), which ranges from 1915 to 2000.

Sources:

Military expenditure by country

<https://ourworldindata.org/military-spending>

Life expectancy (from birth) from different countries, from 1875 to 2020

<https://www-statista-com.ezproxy2.utwente.nl/statistics/1041098/life-expectancy-germany-all-time/>

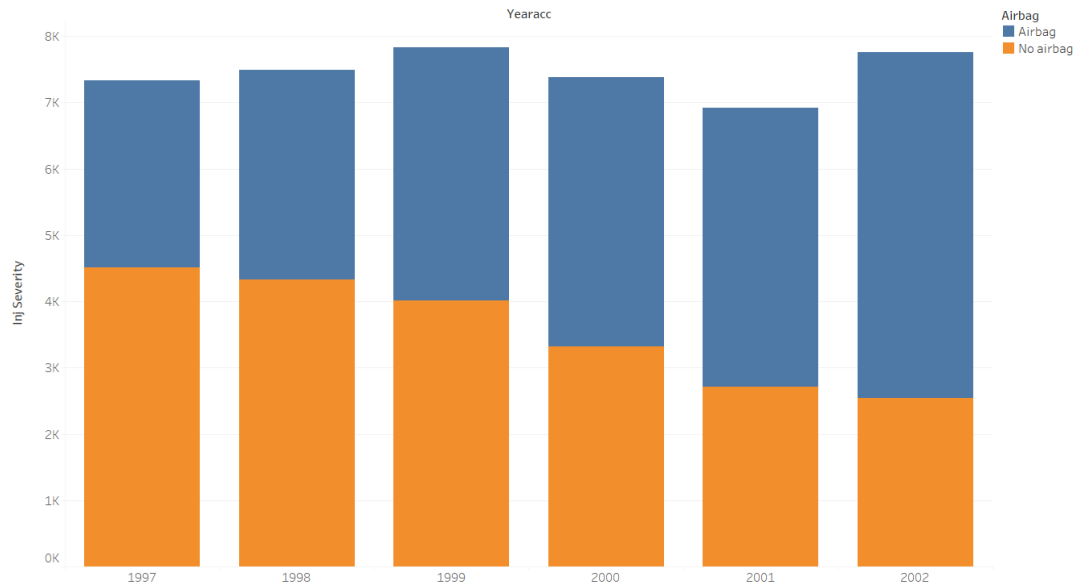
<https://www-statista-com.ezproxy2.utwente.nl/statistics/1040079/life-expectancy-united-states-all-time/>

<https://www-statista-com.ezproxy2.utwente.nl/statistics/1040159/life-expectancy-united-kingdom-all-time/>

<https://www-statista-com.ezproxy2.utwente.nl/statistics/1041369/life-expectancy-japan-all-time/>

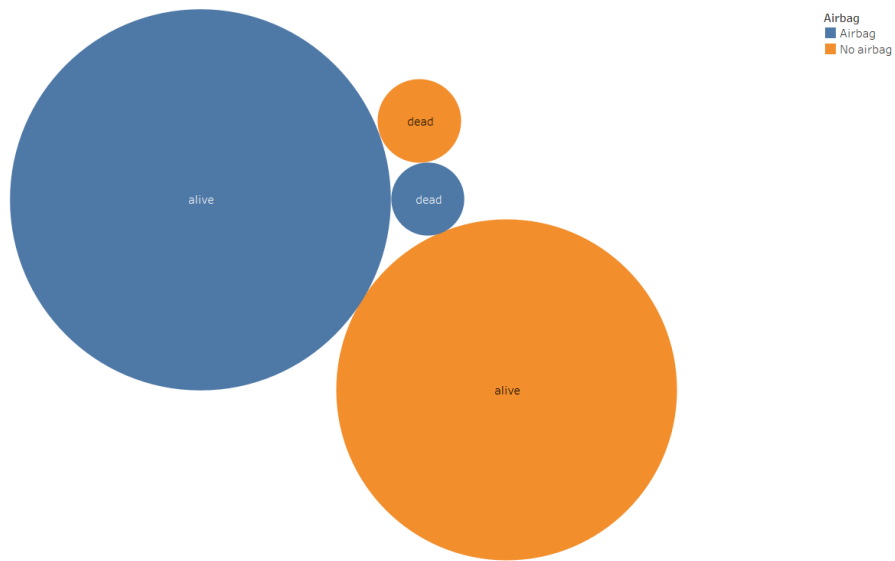
# Rosalie

Injury severity with and without an airbag from 1997 to 2002



Sum of Inj Severity for each Yearacc Year. Color shows details about Airbag.

Amount of people that are alive/dead after a car crash with airbag vs without an airbag

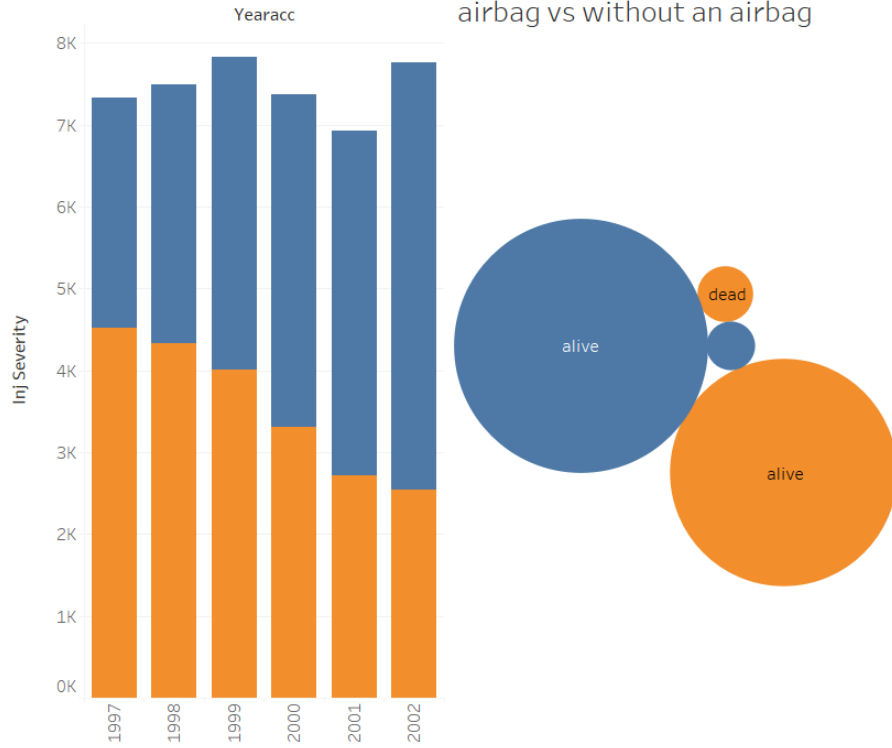


Dead. Color shows details about Airbag. Size shows count of Dead. The marks are labeled by Dead. The data is filtered on Action (Airbag, YEAR(Yearacc)), which keeps 12 members.

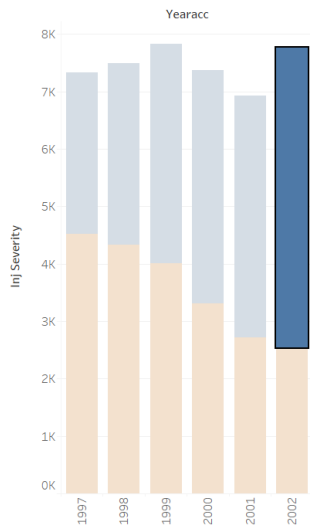
Injury severity with and without an airbag from 1997 to 2002

Amount of people that are alive/dead after a car crash with airbag vs without an airbag

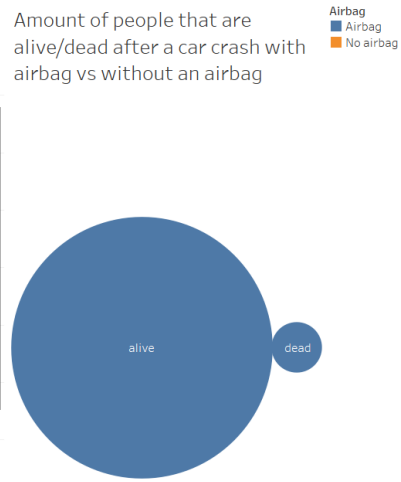
Airbag  
Airbag  
No airbag



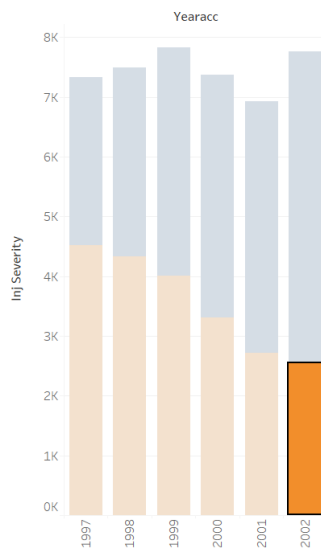
Injury severity with and without an airbag from 1997 to 2002



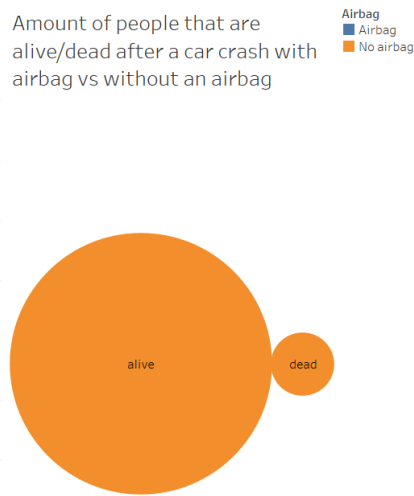
Amount of people that are alive/dead after a car crash with airbag vs without an airbag



Injury severity with and without an airbag from 1997 to 2002



Amount of people that are alive/dead after a car crash with airbag vs without an airbag



Sources:

Airbag and other factors on Accident Fatalities -

<https://www.kaggle.com/loveall/airbag-and-other-factors-on-accident-fatalities>